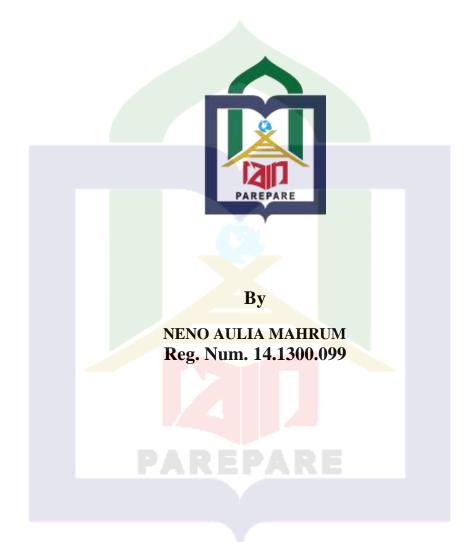
#### **A THESIS**

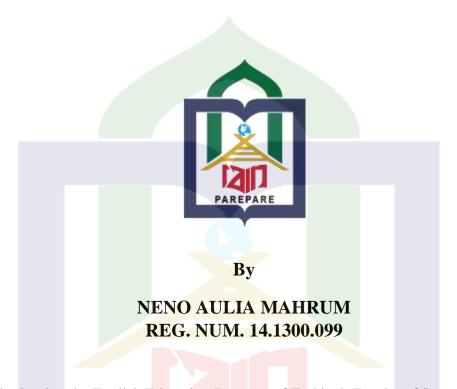
THE USE OF PROCESS GENRE IN IMPROVING WRITING ABILITY AT ELEVENTH GRADE SOCIAL STUDENTS OF SMAN 4 PAREPARE



ENGLISH EDUCATION PROGRAM TARBIYAH FACULTY STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE (IAIN) PAREPARE

2021

# THE USE OF PROCESS GENRE IN IMPROVING WRITING ABILITY AT ELEVENTH GRADE SOCIAL STUDENTS OF SMAN 4 PAREPARE



Submitted to the English Education Program of Tarbiyah Faculty of State Islamic Institute of Parepare in Partial of Fulfilment of the Requirements

For the Degree of Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd)

ENGLISH EDUCATION PROGRAM TARBIYAH FACULTY STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE (IAIN) PAREPARE

# THE USE OF PROCESS GENRE IN IMPROVING WRITING ABILITY AT ELEVENTH GRADE SOCIAL STUDENTS OF SMAN 4 PAREPARE

#### **Thesis**

As Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the Degree

Of SarjanaPendidikan (S.Pd.)

**English Education Program** 

Submitted by:

NENO AULIA MAHRUM REG. NUM. 14.1300.099

To

PAREPARE

ENGLISH EDUCATION PROGRAM
TARBIYAH FACULTY
STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE
PAREPARE

2021

### ENDORSEMENT OF CONSULT ANT COMMISSIONS

The Title of Thesis : The Use Of Process Genre In Improving

Writing Ability At Eleventh Grade Social

Students Of SMAN 4 Parepare

Name of the Student : Neno Aulia Mahrum

Student Reg. Number : 14.1300.099

Study Program : English Program

Faculty : Tarbiyah

: SK. The Dean of Tarbiyah Certificate No. Sti.08/PP.00.9/2723/2017 By Virtue of Consultant Degree

Approved by:

Consultants Commissions

Consultant : Dra. Hj. Nanning, M.Pd.

NIP : 19680523 200003 2 005

Co-Consultant : Dr. Magdahalena, M.Hum

NIP : 19700320 200501 2 006

Cognizant of:

Tarbiyah Faculty

# ENDORSEMENT OF EXAMINER COMMISSIONS

The Title of Thesis

: The Use Of Process Genre In Improving Writing

Ability At Eleventh Grade Social Students Of

SMAN 4 Parepare

Name of the Student

: Neno Aulia Mahrum

Student Reg. Number

: 14.1300.099

Faculty

: Tarbiyah

Study Program

: English Education

By Virtue of Consultant Degree: SK. The Dean of Tarbiyah Fakulty

No. Sti.08/PP.00.9/2723/2017

Date of Graduation

: February 1st, 2021

Approved by Examiner Commissions

Dra. Hj. Nanning, M.Pd.

(Chairman)

Dr. Magdahalena, M.Hum

(Secretary)

Drs. Ismail Latif, M.M.

(Member)

Dr. Ahdar, M.Pd.

(Member)

Cognizant of:

Warbisal Faculty

iv

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**



In the name of Allah are the Beneficent and the Merciful. Praised be to Allah who has bestowed the researcher His greatly love and compassion to complete the entire requirement in graduating of bachelor degree. Without His mercy and guidance, the researcher would not have had the courage to begin and complete this endeavor. Peace and salutation be upon to the prophet Muhammad saw, his family, comrade, and followers.

It is a pleasure to acknowledge the help and contribution to this project in different ways until it becomes a complete writing, which is as an honor present to the Department of Tarbiyah and Teachers' Training in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of S.Pd. in English Language Education Program (PBI).

This skripsi has never been finished without assistance of the other people.

Therefore, the researcher addresses the sincere gratitude and indebt nest for the following names below:

- 1. The researcher's beloved parents Ir.Mahrum Husain and Andi Linda S.E for their loves, support, and sincered prayer for their children especially for the researcher who always work hard for schooling their daughter, so she can finish her study until become an under graduated student. The resesearcher wants to say thanks to them and for all other relatives. Without them, this adventure would have never begun.
- 2. Dr. Ahmad S Rustan, M.Si. Rector of IAIN Parepare as the leader for all of students in this college thanks for the motivation and the support.

- 3. Dr. H. Saepuddin, S.Ag., M.Pd, as the Dean of Tarbiyah Faculty thanks for the support and motivation.
- 4. Mujahidah, M.Pd, as the Chairman of English Program for their kind and supple management. Thanks for the motivation, support, and the guidance to finish this skripsi. May Allah bless her life with a good health.
- 5. Dra, Hj. Nanning M.Pd as the first consultant and Dr. Magdahalena, M.Hum., as second consultant, also as the writer's academic advisor who willing to spend her time to give corrections and suggestions even motivations to do this skripsi and always gives full and nice attention to all of her students. The researcher really appreciates all of the every efforts and hard working recently. May Allah bless her life with a good health.
- To all of Lecturer, staff of Tarbiyah Faculty, all of the English department learners of 2014 and members of IAIN Parepare thank you very much of the knowledge and nice experiences.
- 7. The researcher's beloved brother and sister, Imam Nurfaizi Mahrum, and Moya Zathul Buhkti Mahrum who always give support to make this skripsi with their own nice ways.
- 8. The researcher's beloved friends Rachmat Ariadi, Selvy Afrianti, Ipunk Sugiarti, as nice friends who always gives many motivations and support to the researcher from the beginning of research proposal until becoming a good skripsi. Thanks for more of the four years of togetherness, thanks for understand well, and sorry for all of my badness.
- 9. Thanks a lot for the side of State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Parepare who contributed to allowed the researcher to did the research in IAIN Parepare

also the members of Eleventh grade social of SMAN 4 Parepare who had support and become the researcher's sample of this skripsi.

Finally, the writer realizes profusely this skripsi always need to be corrected in order to be more perfect. Therefore, the construction criticism appreciated and always respected in achieving the excellence of this study.

Parepare, December, 21st 2020

The Writer

Neno Aulia Mahrum Reg.Num 14.1300.099

### DECLARATION OF THE AUTHENTICITY OF THE THESIS

The writer who signed the declaration below:

Name

: Neno Aulia Mahrum

Student Reg. Number

: 14.1300,099

Place and Date of Birthday: Pinrang, 29th April 1996

Study program

: English

Faculty

: Tarbiyah Faculty

Skripsi Title

: The Use Of Process Genre In Improving Writing Ability

At Eleventh Grade Social Students Of Sman 4 Parepare

Stated this thesis was her own writing and if it can be proved that was copied, duplicated or complied by any other people, this thesis and degree that has beengotten would be postponed.

Parepare, December 21st 2020

The writer

Reg. Num. 14.1300.099

#### **ABSTRACT**

**Neno Aulia Mahrum.** The Use Of Process Genre approach in improving writing ability at eleventh grade social students of SMAN 4 Parepare (Supervised by Nanning and Magdahalena)

The objective of the research are expected to describe the use genre approach in improve students writing ability of *Eleventh social grade SMAN 4 Parepare*. To know was the use of genre approach able to improve writing ability of the students Eleventh social grade in SMAN 4 Parepare and how the process genre approach able to improve the writing ability of the students Eleventh social grade in SMAN 4 Parepare

This research was use quantitative method in the research. The instrument was a writing test. The writing test consist of some topics that given by the researcher. There were two topics in pre-test and also post-test. The students were ask to make some sentence based on one of the topic that they have chosen before. The location of this research was taken in SMA Negeri 4 Parepare with the number of the respondents, 20 students. All of the process in this research was take time about one month until two month less. After process of collecting data in some meetings finished the researcher would analysis the data by some form to get the final result to prove was the genre approach able to improve writing ability of students at SMAN 4 Parepare or not.

The result of the research showed that there was improvement while doing pre-test and post-test. Mean score of pre-test as 1.4 and mean score of post-test was increased become 45.3. Moreover for standard deviation which pre-test was 1.77 while post-test standard deviation was increases become 2.72. As illustrated in table 4.5 the mean score of post-test was greater than mean score of pre-test. It means that students writing ability was improve by Genre approach. The value of t-test 46.9 was greater than t-table 1.725. It indicated that there was difference between the result of students pre-test and post-test but not too significance. There were some reason that influence this case like the lack of meeting time during the research. In addition to these two things, the level of understanding of each student also influences because this research was carried out not through face-to-face cause of this Covid-19 pandemic the making this research approach genre less optimal.

Keywords: improving, Process Genre Approach, students writing ability

# TABLE OF CONTENT

COVER		i
PAGE OF TITI	LE	ii
ENDORSEME	NT OF CONCULTANT COMMISSION	iii
ENDORSEME	NT OF EXAMINER COMMISSIONS	iv
ACKNOWLED	OGEMET	v
DECLARATIC	ON OF THE AUTHENTICITYOF THE THESIS	viii
ABSTRACT		ix
TABLE OF CC	ONTENTS	X
LIST OF TABI	LES	xi
LIST OF APPE	ENDICES	xiii
CHAPTER I	INTRODUCTION	
	A. Back <mark>gro</mark> und	1
	B. Research Questions	3
	C. Objective of the Research	3
	D. Significance of the research	3
CHAPTER II	REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
	A. Previous Related Research Findings	4
	B. Some Pertinent Ideas	5
	C. Conceptual Framework	18
CHAPTER III	RESEARCH METHOD	

	A. Design of the Research	20
	B. Location and Time of the Research	20
	C. Population and Sample of the Research	21
	D. The Instrument of the Research	22
	E. technique of Collecting Data	22
	F. Technique of Data Analysis	24
CHAPTER IV	FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	
	A. Findings	30
	B. Discussion	42
CHAPTER V	CONCLUSSION AND SUGGESTION	
	A. Conclusion	44
	B. Suggestion	45
BIBLIOGRAI	PHY	46
APPENDICE:		
CURRICULU		
CORRICULU	WIVITAL	

# LIST OF TABLES

Numb.	The Title of Table	Page
4.1	Writing Test Result in Pre-test	31
4.2	Students Score Classification of Pre-test	32
4.3	Writing Test Result in Post-test	35
4.4	Students Score Classification of Post-test	36
4.5	Mean Score and Standard Deviation of Pre-test and Post-test	39
4.6	T-test Value of Pre-test and Post-test	39
4.7	The Test of Significant	41



## LIST OF APPENDICES

Number of Appendices	The Title of Appendices
Appendix 1	The Instruments of the Research
Appendix 2	The Result of Writing Test
Appendix 3	Sheets Answer of Writing Test
Appendix 4	Form of Recommendation Research
Appendix 5	Form of Governort Researh Agreement
Appendix 6	Form of Ceterangan of SMAN 4 Parepare
	1 arepare
Appendix 7	Documentation of the Research
Appendix 8	Curriculum Vitae

