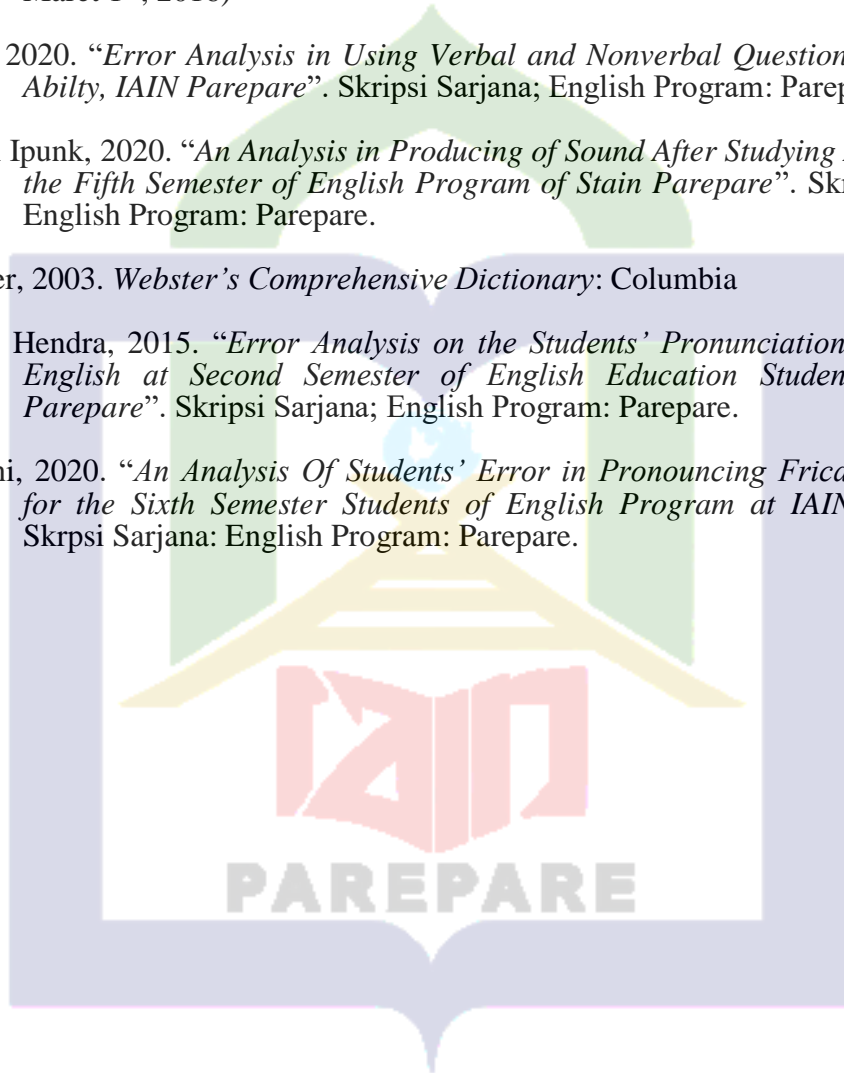


## BIBLIOGRAFI

- Brown, H. Douglas, 1994. *Principle of Language Learning and Teaching*, Third edition. United State America. Prentice Hall Regent.
- Corder, 2000. *Introducing Applied Linguistic*. Oxford: Oxford University.
- Brown, H. Douglas, 1994. *Principle of Language Learning and Teaching*, Third edition. United State America. Prentice Hall Regent.
- Dardjowijoyo Soenjono and Unika Atma Jaya, 2009 *English Phonetic and Phonology*, Yayasan Obor Indonesia.
- Ellis, 1994. *The Study of Second Language Acquisition*, Oxford University Press
- F. Getrude, Orion. 1988. *Pronouncing American English*, Queensborough Community College the City University of New York. 1988
- Gimson, A.C. 1970 “*An Introduction to the Pronunciation of English*” LTD.London
- Gunawan Imam, 2014. *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif*, Publicator of PT Bumi Aksara: ed. Suryani,
- Kinsela, 1978. *Language Teaching and Linguistic Survey*, New York: Cambridge University
- Ladefoged Peter, 1978. *A Course in Phonetics*, Los Angeles: University of California
- Lass Roger, 1989. *Phonology: an introduction*, Ujung Pandang: UIN Alauddin,
- M. Larry Hyman, *Phonology Theory and Analysis*, Los Angeles: University of California.
- “Pronunciation.” 2016 Wikipedia. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pronunciation>. (10 Agustus)
- Pratama Febby Putra. “An Error Analysis of English Plosive and Fricative Consonants at Vocational High Schools.” <http://ejournal.bsi.ac.id/ejurnal/index.php/wanastra> (Accessed on september 2<sup>th</sup>, 2019)
- P.S. Corder, 1981. *Error Analysis and Interlanguage*, Oxford University Press.
- Retna Andi Jaya, 2009. *The Student Mastery In Pronouncing English Plosive Consonant (p,t,k,b,d,g)*: Unpublished; Department of English Letters: Semarang

- Saepudin, et, al., eds. *Pedoman Penulisan Karya Ilmiah*, with preface by Saepudin (Parepare 2013)
- Sembiring Novalina and Fibel Yul Almanda Ginting. “*An Analysis of Pronunciation Errors Made by the Fourth semester Students of English Education Study Program at Unika*” [akademik.unh.ac.id/portal/public\\_html/JurnalSuluhPendidikan](http://akademik.unh.ac.id/portal/public_html/JurnalSuluhPendidikan). (accessed on Maret 1<sup>th</sup>, 2016)
- Suarti, 2020. “*Error Analysis in Using Verbal and Nonverbal Question in Speaking Ability, IAIN Parepare*”. Skripsi Sarjana; English Program: Parepare.
- Sugarti Ipunk, 2020. “*An Analysis in Producing of Sound After Studying Aspiration at the Fifth Semester of English Program of Stain Parepare*”. Skripsi Sarjana; English Program: Parepare.
- Webster, 2003. *Webster’s Comprehensive Dictionary*: Columbia
- Suwito Hendra, 2015. “*Error Analysis on the Students’ Pronunciation in Speaking English at Second Semester of English Education Students’ of Stain Parepare*”. Skripsi Sarjana; English Program: Parepare.
- Yatriani, 2020. “*An Analysis Of Students’ Error in Pronouncing Fricatives Sounds for the Sixth Semester Students of English Program at IAIN Parepare*”. Skripsi Sarjana: English Program: Parepare.





# APPENDICES

## Appendix 1 : Research Instrument

	<b>KEMENTRIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA INSTITUTE AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI PAREPARE FAKULTAS TARBIYAH Jl. Amal Bakti No. 8 Soreang 911331 Telepon ( 0421)21307, Faksimail(0421)2404</b>
	<b>VALIDASI INSTRUMEN PENELITIAN PENULISAN SKRIPSI</b>

NAMA MAHASISWA : RISKY AMALIA. M  
NIM : 16.1300.097  
FAKULTAS : TARBIYAH  
PRODI : PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS  
JUDUL : AN ERROR ANALYSIS OF ENGLISH  
PLOSIVE CONSONANT (P,T,K,B,D,G)  
PRONUNCIATION AT FIFTH SEMESTER  
OF ENGLISH PROGRAM IN IAIN  
PAREPARE.

The researcher use one instrument to gain the information about their error in pronouncing plosive consonant sound. The instruments is pronunciation test. The researcher given the learners some text about plosive consonant sounds and they read the text while record their voice.

### Pronunciation test

[p]

1. Put the pencil from the pencil case.
2. Please add pepper in my meatball soup!
3. The power of love is you.
4. The children play kite in the yard.
5. The peanut cookies are delicious.

[t]

6. Don't waste your time!
7. I am thirsty, I want a cup of tea.
8. Change the tire please!
9. Eiffel tower remains me to you.
10. The task is difficult to be understood.

[k]

11. Don't cry for me, darling.
12. He works in his comfort room
13. Suzie uses an electric kettle to boil the water.
14. Every human being has a pair of kidneys
15. Ana is kind girl.

[b]

16. Don't touch anything on the knob.
17. The bank was robbed last night.
18. The home team beats the away team successfully.
19. The cub is learning to hunt.
20. The police find the bomb inside the building.

[d]

21. The dollar continued its slide on the foreign exchange.
22. The wishes lead you into the future.
23. Do you like cod fish?
24. Dry season makes the farmer collapse.
25. The company had a great deal with foreign investors.

[g]

26. Let me bring your heavy bag.
27. I read an announcement that glued on the wall magazine.
28. Every Monday, the students must attend the flag ceremony.
29. Indonesia is the ASEAN's green carpet.
30. Scrabble is a popular children's game.

**Appendix 2 : Learner Pronunciation Test**

Name: Participant 1

No	List of word	Transcrip
1	Pencil	✓
2	Pepper	/paɪpe(r )/
3	Power	✓
4	Play	/play/
5	Peanuts	✓
6	Time	/taɪm/
7	Tea	✓
8	tire	/taɪe(r )/
9	Tower	✓
10	Task	/taks/
11	Cry	✓
12	Comfort	✓
13	Kettle	/kitl/
14	Kidney	/kidnis/
15	Kind	✓
16	Knob	✓
17	Bank	/bang/
18	Beats	/bis/
19	Cub	/kab//
20	Bomb	/bom/
21	Slide	/slait/
22	Lead	/lit//
23	Cod	✓
24	Dry	✓
25	Deal	/dil/
26	Bag	/bek/
27	Glued	✓
28	Flag	/flek/
29	Green	/grits/
30	Game	✓

Name: Participant 2

No	List of word	Transcrip
1	Pencil	✓
2	Pepper	✓
3	Power	✓
4	Play	/play/
5	Peanuts	/pyunets/
6	Time	/taim/
7	Tea	✓
8	tire	✓
9	Tower	/tower/
10	Task	✓
11	Cry	/krai/
12	Comfort	/komfort/
13	Kettle	/ketel/
14	Kidney	/kitnays/
15	Kind	✓
16	Knob	/nof/
17	Bank	✓
18	Beats	/bis/
19	Cub	/kap/
20	Bomb	/bam/
21	Slide	/slait/
22	Lead	/lit//
23	Cod	/kod/
24	Dry	✓
25	Deal	✓
26	Bag	/beik/
27	Glued	/glut/
28	Flag	/flek/
29	Green	/writs/
30	Game	/gems/

Name : Participant 3

No	List of word	Transcrip
1	Pencil	✓
2	Pepper	/pipe(r )
3	Power	✓
4	Play	/play/
5	Peanuts	/peanuts/
6	Time	/tain/
7	Tea	✓
8	tire	/taie(r )/
9	Tower	/tawers/
10	Task	/taks/
11	Cry	✓
12	Comfort	/komfort/
13	Kettle	/ketel/
14	Kidney	/kitnes/
15	Kind	✓
16	Knob	/nof/
17	Bank	/beng/
18	Beats	✓
19	Cub	/kap/
20	Bomb	/bom/
21	Slide	✓
22	Lead	✓
23	Cod	/kud/
24	Dry	/deray/
25	Deal	✓
26	Bag	/bek/
27	Glued	✓
28	Flag	/pek/
29	Green	/grits/
30	Game	/gem/



Name : Participant 4

No	List of word	Transcrip
1	Pencil	/pensil/
2	Pepper	✓
3	Power	✓
4	Play	✓
5	Peanuts	✓
6	Time	/taim/
7	Tea	✓
8	tire	✓
9	Tower	✓
10	Task	✓
11	Cry	/keray/
12	Comfort	✓
13	Kettle	/ketel/
14	Kidney	/kitnis/
15	Kind	✓
16	Knob	/kenob/
17	Bank	✓
18	Beats	/bis/
19	Cub	✓
20	Bomb	/bum/
21	Slide	/slait/
22	Lead	/lit/
23	Cod	✓
24	Dry	✓
25	Deal	✓
26	Bag	/bek/
27	Glued	✓
28	Flag	/pleg/
29	Green	/grits/
30	Game	✓

Name : Participant 5

No	List of word	Transcrip
1	Pencil	✓
2	Pepper	✓
3	Power	✓
4	Play	✓
5	Peanuts	/penets/
6	Time	✓
7	Tea	/ti/
8	tire	✓
9	Tower	/towers/
10	Task	✓
11	Cry	✓
12	Comfort	✓
13	Kettle	/kitl/
14	Kidney	/kitnis/
15	Kind	✓
16	Knob	/knub/
17	Bank	✓
18	Beats	/best/
19	Cub	/kap/
20	Bomb	/bup/
21	Slide	/selaik/
22	Lead	/lit/
23	Cod	/kud/
24	Dry	✓
25	Deal	/dil/
26	Bag	✓
27	Glued	✓
28	Flag	/pleg/
29	Green	✓
30	Game	✓

**Appendix 3 : Key Answer of Pronunciation Test.**

NO	List of word	Suggested Pronunciation	Kinds of Sounds
1	Pencil	/ˈpensl/	/p/
2	Pepper	/ˈpepə(r) /	
3	Power	/ˈpaʊə(r) /	
4	Play	/pleɪ/	
5	Peanuts	/ˈpi:nʌt/	
6	Time	/taɪm/	/t/
7	Tea	/ti:/	
8	tire	/ˈtaɪə(r) /	
9	Tower	/ˈtauə(r) /	
10	Task	/tɑ:sk/	
11	Cry	/kraɪ/	/k/
12	Comfort	/ˈkʌmfət/	
13	Kettle	/ˈketl/	
14	Kidney	/ˈkɪdni/	
15	Kind	/kaɪnd/	
16	Knob	/nʌb/	/b/
17	Bank	/bæŋk/	
18	Beats	/bi:ts/	
19	Cub	/kʌb/	
20	Bomb	/bɒm/	
21	Slide	/slaɪd/	/d/
22	Lead	/li:d/	
23	Cod	/kɒd/	
24	Dry	/draɪ/	
25	Deal	/di:l/	
26	Bag	/bæg/	/g/
27	Glued	/glu:d/	
28	Flag	/flæg/	
29	Green	/grin/	
30	Game	/geɪm/	

**Appendix 4: The Result of the Learners Pronunciation.**

List of words	Participants																			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Pencil	√	√	√	√	√	–	√	–	√	√	√	–	–	√	√	–	–	√	–	√
Pepper	√	√	–	√	√	√	√	√	–	–	–	–	√	√	√	–	√	√	√	√
Power	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	–	√	√	√	√	–	√	√	√	√	–	√	–
Play	√	√	–	–	√	–	–	–	√	√	–	–	–	–	√	√	√	–	–	–
Peanuts	√	√	√	√	√	–	–	–	–	–	–	√	√	√	√	√	–	√	–	–
Time	√	√	–	√	√	–	√	–	–	–	–	√	–	–	√	–	√	–	–	–
Tea	√	√	√	√	√	–	√	–	√	√	–	√	–	–	√	√	–	√	√	–
tire	√	√	–	√	√	–	√	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	√	√	√	√	–	–
Tower	–	√	√	√	√	–	√	–	–	–	–	–	√	√	√	–	√	√	–	–
Task	√	√	–	√	√	√	√	–	–	√	–	–	√	√	√	–	–	√	√	√
Cry	√	√	√	√	√	–	√	–	–	–	–	√	–	–	√	√	–	√	√	√
Comfort	√	√	√	√	√	–	√	–	–	–	–	√	–	√	√	–	√	√	√	√
Kettle	√	√	–	√	√	–	√	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	√	–	–
Kidney	–	–	√	√	√	–	√	–	√	√	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kind	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	–	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	–	–
Knob	√	√	√	√	√	–	√	–	–	√	–	√	–	√	√	–	–	√	–	–
Bank	√	–	–	√	√	√	√	–	–	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
Beats	√	–	–	√	–	–	√	–	√	√	–	–	√	–	√	–	–	√	√	√
Cub	√	√	√	√	–	√	√	–	√	√	–	√	√	√	–	√	–	–	√	√

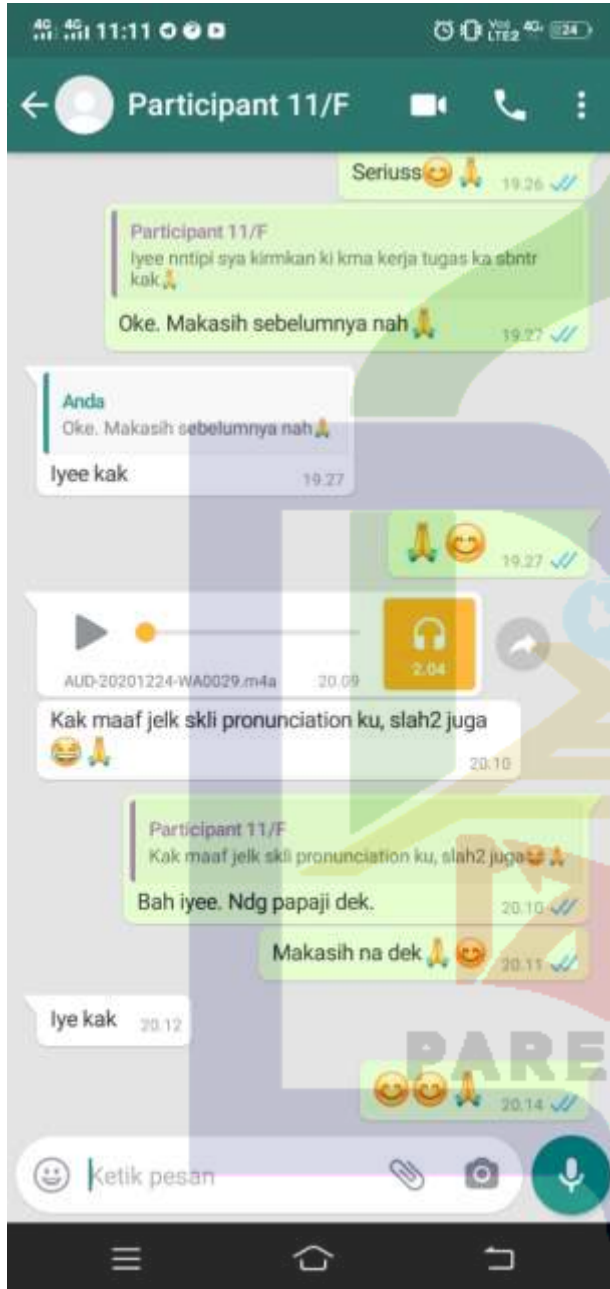


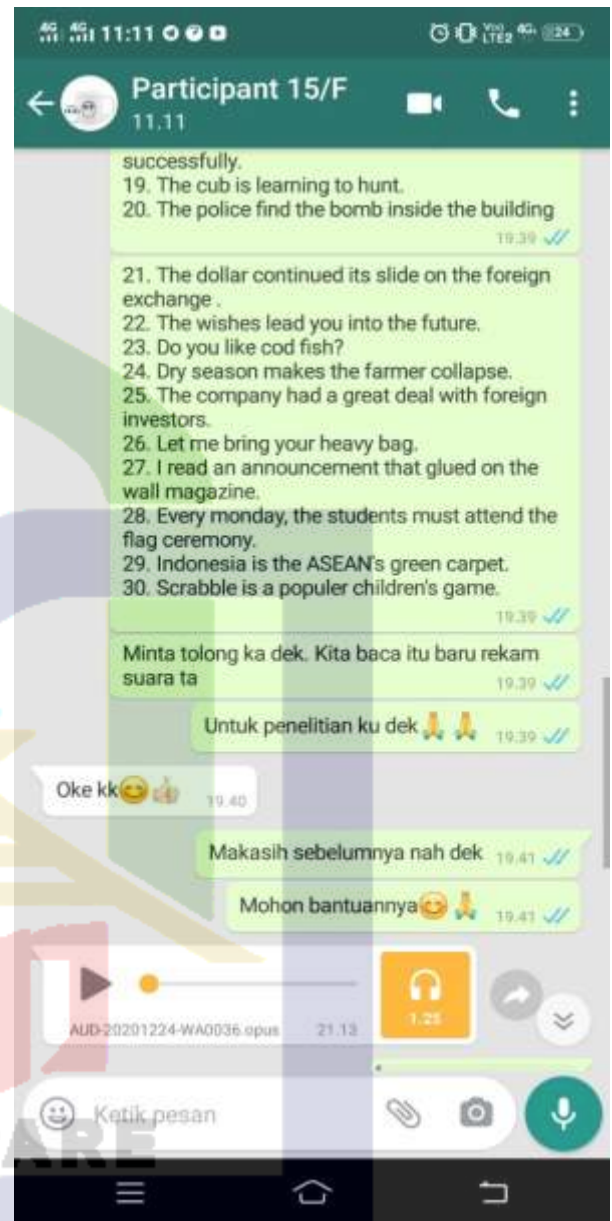
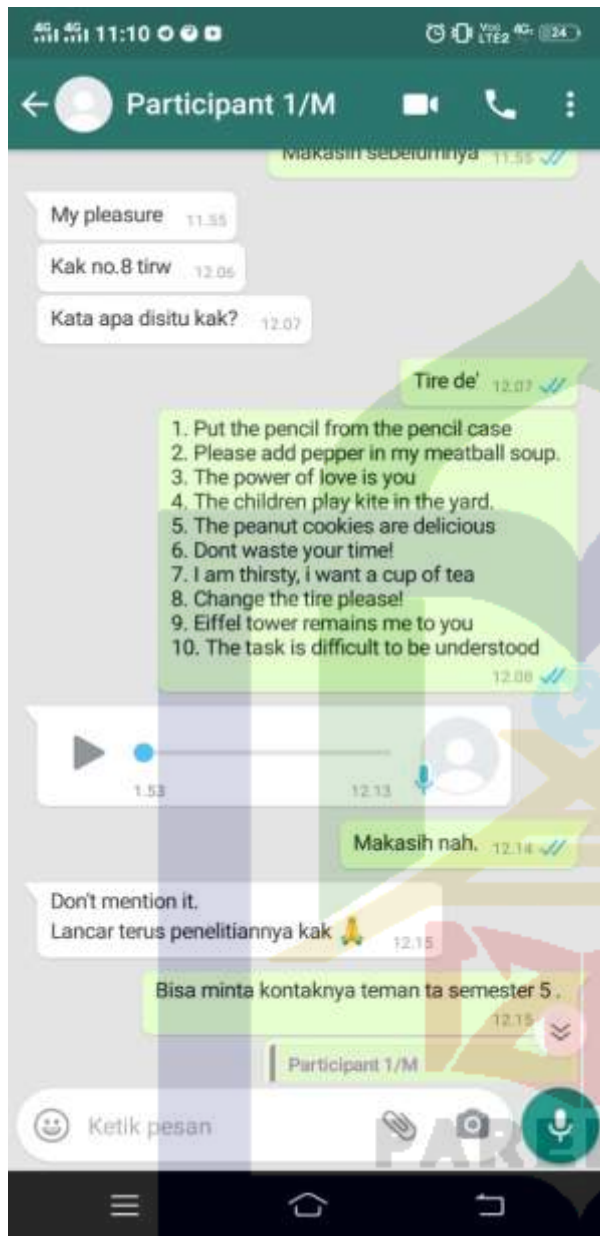
Bomb	-	-	-	√	-	-	-	-	√	√		-	√	√	-	-	-	
Slide	-	√	-	√	√	√	√	-	-	√	√	-	√	√	-	-	√	
Lead	-	√	-	-	√	-	√	-	√	√	√	-	√	-	-	-	-	
Cod	√	√	√	√	√	-	√	-	√	-	-	√	√	√	√	-	-	
Dry	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	-	√	-	√	√	√	√	√	√	
Deal	√	-	√	√	√	√	√	-	-	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	
Bag	√	-	√	√	√	-	√	-	-	-	√	√	√	-	√	√	√	
Glued	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	-	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	
Flag	√	√	√	-	-	-	√	-	√	√	-	-	-	√	-	-	-	
Green	√	-	-	√	√	-	-	-	-	√	-	-	√	√	√	√	√	
Game	√	√	√	√	√		√	-	-	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	
total	6	5	17	3	4	16	4	26	17	14	18	18	18	8	6	15	16	10



MINISTRY OF STATE OF ISLAMIC INSTITUTE PAREPARE

## Appendix 6: Documentation









## Appendix 5: Allowance

		SRN IP0000017
<b>PEMERINTAH KOTA PAREPARE</b> <b>DINAS PENANAMAN MODAL DAN PELAYANAN TERPADU SATU PINTU</b> <i>Jalan Veteran Nomor 28 Telp (0421) 23594 Faksimile (0421) 27719 Kode Pos 91111, Email : dpmptsp@pareparekota.go.id</i>		
<b>REKOMENDASI PENELITIAN</b> <b>Nomor : 18/IP/DPM-PTSP/1/2021</b>		
Dasar : 1. Undang-Undang Nomor 18 Tahun 2002 tentang Sistem Nasional Penelitian, Pengembangan, dan Penerapan Ilmu Pengetahuan dan Teknologi. 2. Peraturan Menteri Dalam Negeri Republik Indonesia Nomor 64 Tahun 2011 tentang Pedoman Penerbitan Rekomendasi Penelitian. 3. Peraturan Walikota Parepare No. 7 Tahun 2019 Tentang Pendelegasian Wewenang Pelayanan Perizinan dan Non Perizinan Kepada Kepala Dinas Penanaman Modal dan Pelayanan Terpadu Satu Pintu.		
Setelah memperhatikan hal tersebut, maka Kepala Dinas Penanaman Modal dan Pelayanan Terpadu Satu Pintu :		
<b>MENGIZINKAN</b>		
KEPADA NAMA	:	<b>RISKY AMALIA. M</b>
UNIVERSITAS/ LEMBAGA	:	<b>INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI PAREPARE</b>
Jurusan	:	<b>PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS</b>
ALAMAT UNTUK	:	<b>PADONGKO, KEC. BARRU, KAB. BARRU</b>
	:	melaksanakan Penelitian/wawancara dalam Kota Parepare dengan keterangan sebagai berikut :
JUDUL PENELITIAN	:	<b>AN ERROR ANALYSIS OF ENGLISH PLOSIVE CONSONANT (P, T, K, B, D, G) PRONOUNCED AT THE FIVE SEMESTER OF ENGLISH PROGRAM IN IAIN PAREPARE</b>
LOKASI PENELITIAN	:	<b>INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI PAREPARE</b>
LAMA PENELITIAN	:	<b>22 Desember 2021 s.d 22 Januari 2021</b>
a.	Rekomendasi Penelitian berlaku selama penelitian berlangsung	
b.	Rekomendasi ini dapat dicabut apabila terbukti melakukan pelanggaran sesuai ketentuan perundang - undangan	
Dikeluarkan di: <b>Parepare</b> Pada Tanggal : <b>08 Januari 2021</b>		
<b>KEPALA DINAS PENANAMAN MODAL DAN PELAYANAN TERPADU SATU PINTU KOTA PAREPARE</b>		
 <b>Hj. ANDI RUSIA, SH.MH</b>		
Pangkat : <b>Pembina Utama Muda, (IV/c)</b> NIP : <b>19620915 198101 2 001</b>		
Biaya : <b>Rp. 0.00</b>		

- UU ITE No. 11 Tahun 2008 Pasal 5 Ayat 1
- Informasi Elektronik dan/atau Dokumen Elektronik dan/atau hasil cetaknya merupakan alat bukti hukum yang sah
- Dokumen ini telah ditandatangani secara elektronik menggunakan **Sertifikat Elektronik** yang diterbitkan **BSSE**
- Dokumen ini dapat dituktikan keasliannya dengan terdaftar di database DPMPTSP Kota Parepare (scan QRCode)



Badan Sertifikasi Elektronik





**KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA  
INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI PAREPARE  
FAKULTAS TARBİYAH**

Alamat : Jl. Amal Bakti No. 08 Soreang Parepare 91132 ☎ (0421) 21307 Fax.24404  
PO Box 909 Parepare 91100, website: [www.iainpare.ac.id](http://www.iainpare.ac.id), email: [mail@iainpare.ac.id](mailto:mail@iainpare.ac.id)

Nomor : B. 2790 /In.39.5.1/PP.00.9/12/2020  
Lampiran : 1 Bundel Proposal Penelitian  
Hal : Permohonan Rekomendasi Izin Penelitian

Yth. Walikota Parepare  
C.q. Kepala Dinas Penanaman Modal dan Pelayanan Terpadu Satu Pintu  
di,  
Kota Parepare

Assalamu Alaikum Wr. Wb.

Dengan ini disampaikan bahwa mahasiswa Institut Agama Islam Negeri Parepare :

Nama : Risky Amalia. M  
Tempat/Tgl. Lahir : Barru, 03 Juni 1997  
NIM : 16.1300.097  
Fakultas / Program Studi : Tarbiyah / Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris  
Semester : IX (Sembilan)  
Alamat : Padongko, Kel. Mangempahg Kec. Barru Kab. Barru

Bermaksud akan mengadakan penelitian di wilayah Kota Parepare dalam rangka penyusunan skripsi yang berjudul :

**"An Error Analysis of English Plosive Consonant (P, T, K, B, D, G) Pronounced at The Five Semester of English Program in IAIN Parepare"**

Pelaksanaan penelitian ini direncanakan pada bulan Desember 2020 sampai bulan Januari Tahun 2021.

Demikian permohonan ini disampaikan atas perkenaan dan kerjasamanya diucapkan terima kasih.

Wassalamu Alaikum Wr. Wb.

Parepare, 28 Desember 2020

Atas Nama Dekan I,



Muhammad Dahlan Thalib

Tembusan :

1. Rektor IAIN Parepare
2. Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA  
INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI PAREPARE  
FAKULTAS TARBİYAH

Alamat : Jl. Amal Bakti No. 08 Sorong Parepare 91132 ☎ (0421) 21307 Fax.24404  
PO Box 909 Parepare 91100, website: [www.iainparepare.ac.id](http://www.iainparepare.ac.id), email: [mail@iainpare.ac.id](mailto:mail@iainpare.ac.id)

SURAT KETERANGAN PENELITIAN  
NOMOR : B.197 /In.39.5/PP.00.9/01/2021

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini,

Nama : Dr. H. Saepudin, S.Ag., M.Pd.  
NIP : 19721216 199903 1 001  
Jabatan : Dekan  
Instansi : Institut Agama Islam Negeri Parepare

dengan ini menerangkan bahwa

Nama : Risky Amalia. M  
NIM : 16.1300.097  
Fakultas/Prodi : Tarbiyah/Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris  
Alamat : Padongko, Kelurahan Mangempang, Kecamatan Barru,  
Kabupaten Barru

Benar telah melakukan penelitian di Fakultas Tarbiyah Institut Agama Islam Negeri Parepare mulai bulan Desember 2020 sampai dengan bulan Januari 2021, dengan judul penelitian " *An Errors Analysis Of English Plosive Consonant (P,T,K,B,D,G) Pronunciation At The Five Semester Of English Program In IAIN Parepare*"

Demikian surat keterangan ini diberikan kepada yang bersangkutan untuk digunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Parepare, 28 Januari 2021

Dekan,



## Appendix 6 : Curriculum Vitae

### CURRICULUM VITAE



Risky Amalia. M. She was born in Barru, on Juny, 03th, 1997. She is the second child of Mansur and I Bolong. She has 1 brother, namely Risaldi. She began her study at SDN 5 Padongko graduated in 2009. Then, she continued her education at SMPN 1 Barru and graduated in 2012. Afterwadrs, she continued her study at SMKN 1 Barru and graduated in 2015. In year 2016, she was registered as a student of English Department, faculty of Tarbiyah, State Islamic Institute Parepare. At the end of her study, she could finish her skripsi by the title *An Error Analysis of English Plosive Consonant (p,t,k,b,d,g) Pronounced at the Fifth Semester of English Program in IAIN Parepare*